

RISE KRISHNA SAI PRAKASAM GROUP OF INSTITUTIONS::ONGOLE (AUTONOMOUS)

(Approved by AICTE-New Delhi, Affiliated to JNTUK Kakinada) Accredited by NAAC with "A" Grade & NBA for B.Tech in ECE, EEE, CE, ME and CSE An ISO 9001:2015 certified Institute NH-16, Valluru-523272, Ongole, Prakasam District, A.P **Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering**

ACADEMIC REGULATIONS R23 FOR M. Tech (REGULAR) DEGREE COURSE

Applicable for the students of M. Tech (Regular) Course from the Academic Year 2023-24 onwards. The M. Tech Degree of Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Kakinada shall be conferred on candidates who are admitted to the program and who fulfil all the requirements for the award of the Degree.

1.0 ELIGIBILITY FOR ADMISSIONS

Admission to the above program shall be made subject to eligibility, qualification and specialization as prescribed by the University from time to time.

Admissions shall be made on the basis of merit/rank obtained by the candidates at the qualifying Entrance Test conducted by the University or on the basis of any other order of merit as approved by the University, subject to reservations as laid down by the Govt. from time to time.

2.0 AWARD OF M. Tech DEGREE

- **2.1** A student shall be declared eligible for the award of the M. Tech Degree, if he pursues a course of study in not less than two and not more than four academic years.
- 2.2 The student shall register for all 68 credits and secure all the 68 credits.
- 2.3 The minimum instruction days in each semester are 90.

3.0 PROGRAMME OF STUDY

The following specializations are offered at present for the M. Tech Programme of study.

M.Tech

- 1. M.Tech- Structural Engineering
- 2. M. Tech- Transportation Engineering
- 3. M.Tech- Infrastructure Engineering & Management
- 4. M. Tech Computer Aided Structural Engineering
- 5. M. Tech Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering
- 6. M. Tech- Environmental Engineering
- 7. M.Tech-Geo-Informatics
- 8. M.Tech-Spatial Information Technology
- 9. M.Tech- Civil Engineering

- 10. M. Tech-Highway Engineering
- 11. M.Tech -Geo-Technical Engineering
- 12. M.Tech- Remote Sensing
- 11. M.Tech- Power Electronics
- 12. M.Tech- Power & Industrial Drives
- 13. M.Tech- Power Electronics & Electrical Drives
- 14. M.Tech- Power System Control & Automation
- 15. M.Tech- Power Electronics & Drives
- 16. M.Tech- Power Systems
- 17. M.Tech- Power Systems Engineering
- 18. M.Tech- High Voltage Engineering
- 19. M.Tech- Power Electronics and Power Systems
- 20. M.Tech- Power System and Control
- 21. M.Tech- Power Electronics & Systems
- 22. M.Tech- Electrical Machines and Drives
- 23. M.Tech- Advanced Power Systems
- 24. M.Tech- Power Systems with Emphasis on High Voltage Engineering
- 25. M.Tech- Control Engineering
- 26. M.Tech- Control Systems
- 27. M.Tech- Electrical Power Engineering
- 28. M.Tech- Power Engineering & Energy System
- 29. M.Tech- Thermal Engineering
- 30. M.Tech- CAD/CAM
- 31. M.Tech- Machine Design
- 32. M.Tech- Computer Aided Design and Manufacture
- 33. M.Tech- Advanced Manufacturing Systems
- 34. M.Tech-Computer Aided Analysis & Design
- 35. M.Tech- Mechanical Engineering Design
- 36. M.Tech- Systems and Signal Processing
- 37. M.Tech- Digital Electronics and Communication Systems
- 38. M.Tech- Electronics & Communications Engineering
- 39. M.Tech- Communication Systems
- 40. M.Tech- Communication Engineering & Signal Processing
- 41. M.Tech- Microwave and Communication Engineering
- 42. M.Tech- Telematics
- 43. M.Tech- Digital Systems & Computer Electronics
- 44. M.Tech- Embedded System
- 45. M.Tech- VLSI
- 46. M.Tech- VLSI Design
- 47. M.Tech- VLSI System Design
- 48. M.Tech- Embedded System & VLSI Design

- 49. M.Tech- VLSI & Embedded System
- 50. M.Tech- VLSI Design & Embedded Systems
- 51. M.Tech- Image Processing
- 52. M.Tech- Digital Image Processing
- 53. M.Tech- Computers & Communication
- 54. M.Tech- Computers & Communication Engineering
- 55. M.Tech- Instrumentation & Control Systems
- 56. M.Tech VLSI & Micro Electronics
- 57. M.Tech Digital Electronics & Communication Engineering
- 58. M.Tech- Embedded System & VLSI
- 59. M.Tech- Computer Science & Engineering
- 60. M.Tech- Computer Science
- 61. M.Tech- Computer Science & Technology
- 62. M.Tech- Computer Networks
- 63. M.Tech- Computer Networks & Information Security
- 64. M.Tech- Information Technology
- 65. M.Tech- Software Engineering
- 66. M.Tech- Neural Networks
- 67. M.Tech- Chemical Engineering
- 68. M.Tech-Biotechnology
- 69. M.Tech- Nano Technology
- 70. M.Tech- Food Processing
- 71. M.Tech- Avionics
- 72. M. Tech- Mining Engineering
- 73. M. Tech- Auto mobile Engineering
- 74. M. Tech- Agricultural Engineering
- 75. M. Tech Material Science and Technology

and any other course as approved by AICTE/ University from time to time.

3.0 B. Departments offering M. Tech Programmes with specializations are noted below:

	1. M.Tech Structural Engineering
	2. M.Tech Computer Aided Structural Engineering
	3. M.Tech - Infrastructure Engineering & Management
	4. M.Tech - Civil Engineering
Civil Engg.	5. M. Tech - Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering
88	6. M.Tech - Geo-Technical Engineering
	7. M.Tech - Transportation Engineering
	8. M.Tech - Environmental Engineering
	9. M.Tech - Geo-Informatics
	10. M. Tech-Highway Engineering

	1. M.Tech- Power Electronics
	2. M.Tech- Power & Industrial Drives
	3. M.Tech- Power Electronics & Electrical Drives
	4. M.Tech- Power System Control & Automation
	5. M.Tech- Power Electronics & Drives
	6. M.Tech- Power Systems
	7. M.Tech- Power Systems Engineering
	8. M.Tech- High Voltage Engineering
	9. M.Tech- Power Electronics and Power Systems
EEE	10. M.Tech- Power System and Control
	11. M.Tech- Power Electronics & Systems
	12. M.Tech- Electrical Machines and Drives
	13. M.Tech- Advanced Power Systems
	14. M.Tech- Power Systems with Emphasis on High Voltage
	Engineering
	15. M.Tech- Control Engineering
	16. M.Tech- Control Systems
	17. M.Tech- Electrical Power Engineering
	18. M.Tech- Power Engineering & Energy System
	1. M.Tech- Thermal Engineering
	2. M.Tech- CAD/CAM
	3. M.Tech- Machine Design
ME	4. M.Tech- Computer Aided Design and Manufacture
ME	5. M.Tech- Advanced Manufacturing Systems
	6. M.Tech-Computer Aided Analysis & Design
	7. M.Tech- Mechanical Engineering Design
	8. M.Tech- Mining Engineering
	9. M. Tech- Automobile Engineering
	1. M.Tech- Systems and Signal Processing
	2. M.Tech- Digital Electronics and Communication Systems
	3. M.Tech- Electronics & Communications Engineering
	4. M.Tech- Communication Systems
	5. M.Tech- Communication Engineering & Signal Processing
	6. M.Tech- Microwave and Communication Engineering
ECE	7. M.Tech-Telematics
_	8. M.Tech- Digital Systems & Computer Electronics
	9. M.Tech- Embedded System
	10. M.Tech- VLSI
	11. M.Tech- VLSI Design
	12. M.Tech- VLSI System Design
	13. M.Tech- Embedded System & VLSI Design
	14. M.Tech- VLSI & Embedded System
	15. M.Tech- VLSI Design & Embedded Systems

	16. M.Tech- Image Processing			
	17. M.Tech- Digital Image Processing			
	18. M.Tech- Computers & Communication			
	19. M.Tech- Computers & Communication 19. M.Tech- Computers & Communication Engineering			
	20. M.Tech- Instrumentation & Control Systems			
	20. M. Tech-Instrumentation & Control Systems 21. M.Tech – VLSI & Micro Electronics			
	22. M.Tech – VEST & Where Electronics 22. M.Tech – Digital Electronics & Communication			
	Engineering			
	23. M.Tech- Embedded System & VLSI			
	1. M.Tech- Computer Science & Engineering			
	 M.Tech- Computer Science & Engineering M.Tech- Computer Science 			
	 M.Tech- Computer Science & Technology 			
	4. M.Tech- Computer Networks			
CSE	5. M.Tech- Computer Networks & Information Security			
CSE	6. M.Tech- Information Technology			
	7. M.Tech- Software Engineering			
	8. M.Tech- Neural Networks			
	9. M.Tech- Cyber Security			
	10. MCA			
Metallurgical	1. M. Tech - Material Science and Technology			
Engineering	in the four second second rectificity			
Engineering				
	2. M.Tech - Chemical Engineering			
	3. M.Tech – Bio-technology			
	4. M.Tech – Nano-Technology			
	5. M.Tech- Food Processing Technology			
Inter	6. M.Tech- Avionics			
disciplinary	7. M.Tech - Remote Sensing			
	8. M.Tech - Spatial Information Technology			
	9. M.Tech - Environmental Engineering & Management			
	10. M.Tech – Renewable Energy			
	11. M.Tech – Environmental Occupational Health & Safety			
	12. M.Tech - Agricultural Engineering			
	1. MBA Regular			
	2. Integrate MBA			
	3. MBA (Agribusiness Management/Entrepreneurship)			
MBA	4. MBA (Master in Hospital Administration)			
	5. MBA (Logistics and Supply Chain Management)			
	6. Dual Degree MBA (Previously MAM)			

4.0 ATTENDANCE

- **4.1** A student shall be eligible to write University examinations if he acquires a minimum of 75% of attendance in aggregate of all the subjects/courses, and with minimum 50% in each and every course including practicals.
- **4.2** Condonation of shortage of attendance in aggregate up to 10% (65% and above and below 75%) in each semester shall be granted by the College Academic Committee.
- **4.3** Shortage of Attendance **below** 65% in aggregate shall not be condoned and not eligible to write their end semester examination of that class.
- **4.4** Students whose shortage of attendance is not condoned in any semester are not eligible to write their end semester examination of that class.
- **4.5** A prescribed fee shall be payable towards condonation of shortage of attendance.
- **4.6** A student shall not be promoted to the next semester unless, he satisfies the attendance requirement of the present semester, as applicable. They may seek re-admission into that semester when offered next. If any candidate fulfills the attendance requirement in the present semester, he shall not be eligible for re-admission into the same class.

5.0 EVALUATION

The performance of the candidate in each semester shall be evaluated subject-wise, with a maximum of 100 marks for theory and 100 marks for practical, on the basis of Internal Evaluation and End Semester Examination.

- **5.1** For the theory subjects 75 marks shall be awarded based on the performance in the End Semester Examination and 25 marks shall be awarded based on the Internal Evaluation. The internal evaluation shall be made based on the **average** of the marks secured in the two Mid Term-Examinations conducted-one in the middle of the Semester and the other immediately after the completion of instruction. Each mid term examination shall be conducted for a total duration of 120 minutes with 4 questions (without choice) each question for 10 marks, and it will be reduced to 25 marks. End semester examination is conducted for 75 marks for all FIVE (5) questions (one question from one unit) to be answered (either or).
- **5.2** For practical subjects, 75 marks shall be awarded based on the performance in the End Semester Examinations and 25 marks shall be awarded based on the day-to-day performance as Internal Marks. The internal evaluation based on the day to day work-5 marks, record- 5 marks and the remaining 15 marks to be awarded by conducting an internal laboratory test. The end examination shall be conducted by the examiners, with a breakup marks of Procedure-20, Experimentation-30, Results-10, Viva-voce-15.
- **5.3** For Mini Project with Seminar, a student under the supervision of a faculty member, shall collect the literature on a topic and critically review the literature and submit it to the department in a report form and shall make an oral presentation before the Project Review Committee consisting of Head of the Department, supervisor/mentor and two other senior faculty members of the department. For Mini Project with Seminar, there will be only

internal evaluation of 100 marks. A candidate has to secure a minimum of 50% of marks to be declared successful.

- **5.4** A candidate shall be deemed to have secured the minimum academic requirement in a subject if he secures a minimum of 40% of marks in the End semester Examination and a minimum aggregate of 50% of the total marks in the End Semester Examination and Internal Evaluation taken together.
- **5.5** In case the candidate does not secure the minimum academic requirement in any subject (as specified in 5.4) he has to re-appear for the End semester Examination in that subject. A candidate shall be given **one** chance to re-register for each subject provided the internal marks secured by a candidate **are less than 50% and has failed in the end examination.** In such a case, the candidate must re-register for the subject(s) and secure the required minimum attendance. The candidate's attendance in the re-registered subject(s) shall be calculated separately to decide upon his eligibility for writing the end examination in those subject(s). In the event of the student taking another chance, his internal marks and end examination marks obtained in the previous attempt shall stands cancelled. For re-registration the candidates have to apply to the University through the college by paying the requisite fees and get approval from the University before the start of the semester in which re-registration is required.
- **5.6** In case the candidate secures less than the required attendance in any re-registered subject(s), he shall not be permitted to write the End Examination in that subject. He shall again re-register the subject when next offered.
- **5.7** Laboratory examination for M. Tech. courses must be conducted with two Examiners, one of them being the Laboratory Class Teacher or teacher of the respective college and the second examiner shall be appointed by the University from the panel of examiners submitted by the respective college.

6.0 EVALUATION OF PROJECT/DISSERTATION WORK

Every candidate shall be required to submit a thesis or dissertation on a topic approved by the Project Review Committee.

- **6.1** A Project Review Committee (PRC) shall be constituted with Head of the Department and two other senior faculty members in the department.
- **6.2** Registration of Dissertation/Project Work: A candidate is permitted to register for the project work after satisfying the attendance requirement of all the subjects, both theory and practical.
- **6.3** After satisfying 6.2, a candidate has to submit, in consultation with his project supervisor, the title, objective and plan of action of his project work for approval. The student can initiate the Project work, only after obtaining the approval from the Project Review Committee (PRC).
- **6.4** If a candidate wishes to change his supervisor or topic of the project, he can do so with the approval of the Project Review Committee (PRC). However, the PRC shall examine whether or not the change of topic/supervisor leads to a major change of his initial plans of project proposal. If yes, his date of registration for the project work starts from the date of change of Supervisor or topic as the case may be.
- **6.5** Continuous assessment of Dissertation-I and Dissertation-II during the Semester(s) will be monitored by the PRC.

- 6.6 A candidate shall submit his status report in two stages to the PRC, at least with a gap of 3 months between them.
- **6.7** The work on the project shall be initiated at the beginning of the II year and the duration of the project is two semesters. A candidate is permitted to submit Project Thesis only after successful completion of theory and practical course with the approval of PRC not earlier than 40 weeks from the date of registration of the project work. The candidate has to pass all the theory and practical subjects before submission of the Thesis.
- **6.8** Three copies of the Project Thesis certified by the supervisor shall be submitted to the College/School/Institute.
- **6.9** The thesis shall be adjudicated by one examiner selected by the University. For this, the Principal of the College shall submit a panel of 5 examiners, eminent in that field, with the help of the guide concerned and head of the department.
- **6.10** If the report of the examiner is not favourable, the candidate shall revise and resubmit the Thesis, in the time frame as decided by the PRC. If the report of the examiner is unfavorable again, the thesis shall be summarily rejected. The candidate has to reregister for the project and complete the project within the stipulated time after taking the approval from the University.
- **6.11** The Head of the Department shall coordinate and make arrangements for the conduct of Viva-Voce examination.
- **6.12** If the report of the examiner is favourable, Viva-Voce examination shall be conducted by a board consisting of the Supervisor, Head of the Department and the examiner who adjudicated the Thesis. The Board shall jointly report the candidate's work for a maximum of 100 marks as one of the following:
 - A. Excellent
 - B. Good
 - C. Satisfactory
 - D. Unsatisfactory
- **6.13** If the report of the Viva-Voce is unsatisfactory (ie, < 50 marks), the candidate shall retake the Viva-Voce examination only after three months. If he fails to get a satisfactory report at the second Viva-Voce examination, the candidate has to re-register for the project and complete the project within the stipulated time after taking the approval from the University.

7.0 Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA)

Marks Range Theory/ Laboratory (Max – 100)	Marks Range Mini Project/ Project Work or Dissertation (Max – 100)	Letter Grade	Level	Grade Point
≥90	≥90	0	Outstanding	10
≥ 80 to < 90	\geq 80 to <90	S	Excellent	9
\geq 70 to <80	\geq 70 to <80	А	Very Good	8
≥ 60 to < 70	≥ 60 to < 70	В	Good	7
\geq 50 to <60	\geq 50 to <60	С	Fair	6
\geq 40 to <50	\geq 40 to <50	D	Satisfactory	5
<40	<40	F	Fail	0
			Absent	0

Computation of SGPA

- The following procedure is to be adopted to compute the Semester Grade Point Average(SGPA) and Cumulative Grade Point Average(CGPA):
- The **SGPA** is the ratio of sum of the product of the number of credits with the grade points scored by a student in all the courses taken by a student and the sum of the number of credits of all the courses undergone by a student, i.e
- SGPA (Si) = \sum (Ci X Gi) / \sum Ci
- Where Ci is the number of credits of the ith course and Gi is the grade point scored by the student in the ith course.

Computation of CGPA

- The **CGPA** is also calculated in the same manner taking into account all the courses undergone by a student over all the semester of a Programme, i.e.
- CGPA = \sum (Ci X Si) / \sum Ci
- Where Si is the SGPA of the ith semester and Ci is the total number of credits in that semester.
- The SGPA and CGPA shall be rounded off to 2 decimal points and reported in the transcripts.
- Equivalent Percentage = $(CGPA 0.75) \times 10$

8.0 AWARD OF DEGREE AND CLASS

After a student has satisfied the requirements prescribed for the completion of the program and is eligible for the award of M. Tech. Degree he shall be placed in one of the following four classes:

Class Awarded	CGPA to be secured	
First Class with Distinction	≥ 7.75	— From the
First Class	≥ 6.75	CGPA
Second Class	\geq 5.75 to < 6.75	secured from68 Credits.
Pass Class	\geq 4.75 to < 5.75	Creatis.

The Grades secured, Grade points and Credits obtained will be shown separately in the memorandum of marks.

9.0 WITHHOLDING OF RESULTS

If the student is involved in indiscipline/malpractices/court cases, the result of the student will be withheld.

10.0 TRANSITORY REGULATIONS (for R19)

- **10.1** Discontinued or detained candidates are eligible for re-admission into same or equivalent subjects at a time as and when offered.
- **10.2** The candidate who fails in any subject will be given two chances to pass the same subject; otherwise, he has to identify an equivalent subject as per R16 academic regulations.

11.0 GENERAL

- **11.1** Wherever the words "he", "him", "his", occur in the regulations, they include "she", "her", "hers".
- **11.2** The academic regulation should be read as a whole for the purpose of any interpretation.
- **11.3** In the case of any doubt or ambiguity in the interpretation of the above rules, the decision of the Vice-Chancellor is final.
- **11.4** The University may change or amend the academic regulations or syllabi at any time and the changes or amendments made shall be applicable to all the students with effect from the dates notified by the University.

MALPRACTICES RULES

DISCIPLINARY ACTION FOR / IMPROPER CONDUCT IN EXAMINATIONS Nature of Malpractices/Improper

	Nature of Malpractices/Improper conduct	Punishment
	If the candidate:	
1. (a)	Possesses or keeps accessible in examination hall, any paper, note book, programmable calculators, Cell phones, pager, palm computers or any other form of material concerned with or related to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which he is appearing but has not made use of (material shall include any marks on the body of the candidate which can be used as an aid in the subject of the examination)	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only.
(b)	Gives assistance or guidance or receives it from any other candidate orally or by any other body language methods or communicates through cell phones with any candidate or persons in or outside the exam hall in respect of any matter.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only of all the candidates involved. In case of an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.
2.	Has copied in the examination hall from any paper, book, programmable calculators, palm computers or any other form of material relevant to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which the candidate is appearing.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The Hall Ticket of the candidate is to be cancelled and sent to the University.

Impersonates any other candidate in connection with the examination.	The candidate who has impersonated shall be expelled from examination hall. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. The performance of the original candidate who has been impersonated, shall be cancelled in all the subjects of the examination (including practicals and project work) already appeared and shall not be allowed to appear for examinations of the remaining subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all University examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat. If the imposter is an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him. Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all University examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the
Uses objectionable, abusive or offensive language in the answer paper or in letters to the examiners or writes to the examiner requesting him to award pass marks	academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat. Cancellation of the performance in that subject.
	connection with the examination.

6.	Refuses to obey the orders of the	In case of students of the college, they shall
	Chief Superintendent/Assistant –	be expelled from examination halls and
	Superintendent / any officer on duty	cancellation of their performance in that
	or misbehaves or creates disturbance	subject and all other subjects the
	of any kind in and around the	candidate(s) has (have) already appeared
	examination hall or organizes a walk	and shall not be permitted to appear for the
	out or instigates others to walk out,	remaining examinations of the subjects of
	or threatens the officer-in charge or	that semester/year. The candidates also are
	any person on duty in or outside the	debarred and forfeit their seats. In case of
	examination hall of any injury to his	outsiders, they will be handed over to the
	person or to any of his relations	police and a police case is registered
	whether by words, either spoken or	against them.
	written or by signs or by visible	
	representation, assaults the officer-	
	in-charge, or any person on duty in	
	or outside the examination hall or	
	any of his relations, or indulges in	
	any other act of misconduct or	
	mischief which result in damage to	
	or destruction of property in the	
	examination hall or any part of the	
	College campus or engages in any	
	other act which in the opinion of the	
	officer on duty amounts to use of	
	unfair means or misconduct or has	
	the tendency to disrupt the orderly	
	conduct of the examination.	
7.		Expulsion from the examination hall and
	answer script or intentionally tears of	cancellation of performance in that subject
	the script or any part thereof inside	and all the other subjects the candidate has
	or outside the examination hall.	already appeared including practical
		examinations and project work and shall
		not be permitted for the remaining
		examinations of the subjects of that
		semester/year. The candidate is also
		debarred for two consecutive semesters
		from class work and all University
		examinations. The continuation of the
		course by the candidate is subject to the
		academic regulations in connection with

		forfeiture of seat.
8.	Possess any lethal weapon or firearm in the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat.
9.	If student of the college, who is not a candidate for the particular examination or any person not connected with the college indulges in any malpractice or improper conduct mentioned in clause 6 to 8.	Student of the colleges expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. Person(s) who do not belong to the College will be handed over to police and, a police case will be registered against them.
10.	Comes in a drunken condition to the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year.
11.	Copying detected on the basis of internal evidence, such as, during valuation or during special scrutiny.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has appeared including practical examinations and project work of that

		semester/year examinations.
12.	If any malpractice is detected which	
	is not covered in the above clauses 1	
	to 11 shall be reported to the	
	University for further action to	
	award suitable punishment.	
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Malpractices identified by squad or special invigilators

- 1. Punishments to the candidates as per the above guidelines.
- 2. Punishment for institutions : (if the squad reports that the college is also involved in encouraging malpractices)
 - (i) A show cause notice shall be issued to the college.
 - (ii) Impose a suitable fine on the college.
 - (iii) Shifting the examination centre from the college to another college for a specific period of not less than one year.